

МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

**ФЕДЕРАЛЬНОЕ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННОЕ БЮДЖЕТНОЕ   
ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЕ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ**

**«ДОНСКОЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»**

**(ДГТУ)**

**Факультет «Прикладная лингвистика»**

**Кафедра «Мировые языки и культуры»**

Методические указания к выполнению контрольной работы

для студентов 1 курса

направления 45.03.02 Лингвистика (1 курс 1 семестр)

по дисциплине: «Иностранный язык»

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**Подготовлено на кафедре «Мировые языки и культуры»**

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**МЕТОДИЧЕСКИЕ УКАЗАНИЯ**

**Порядок выполнения контрольных заданий**

1. Все контрольные задания, предусмотренные планом, следует выполнять в программе WORD в соответствии со следующими требованиями:

* формат листа: А4;
* ориентация листа — книжная;
* поля — 2 см слева, справа;
* шрифт Times New Roman;
* размер шрифта — 14 п;
* межстрочный интервал — 1;
* выравнивание по ширине;
* абзацный отступ — 1,25 см.

Контрольную работу необходимо распечатать. На титульном листе укажите факультет, курс, номер группы, фамилию, имя и отчество, номер зачетной книжки, дату, номер варианта.

2. Контрольные задания следует выполнять с соблюдением полей, оставленных для замечаний, комментария и методических указаний преподавателя.

3. Строго соблюдайте последовательность выполнения заданий.

4. Все контрольные работы регистрируются на кафедре, а затем передаются преподавателю кафедры.

5. Контрольная работа, выполненная не полностью или не отвечающая предъявляемым к ней вышеперечисленным требованиям, возвращается без проверки и не засчитывается.

6. Полученная от преподавателя проверенная контрольная работа с замечаниями иметодическими указаниями должна быть переработана для получения допуска к промежуточной аттестации.

7. Контрольные работы сдаются за две недели до начала промежуточной аттестации. Контрольные работы, принесенные непосредственно на промежуточную аттестацию, не проверяются преподавателем во время зачета или экзамена.

8. Выполненная правильно контрольная работа является допуском к промежуточной аттестации, сохраняется преподавателем до конца сессии и сдается в архив.

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**Контрольная работа по дисциплине   
«Иностранный язык»**

**(1 курс, 1 семестр)**

**1. Complete the sentences with the word you need.**

1. Your mother's brother is your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
2. Your grandmother's mother is your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
3. Your uncle's son is your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
4. A girl who has the same mother as you but a different father is your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
5. Two people who are together are called a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
6. Your mother's new husband is your \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
7. A child who doesn't have any brothers or sisters is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
8. A hospital where women go to give birth to their babies is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. (A big family) All your relatives including aunts, uncles, grandparents, etc are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
10. A family, where a person takes care of the children without a husband, wife or partner, is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
11. A formal offer of getting married is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
12. A recently married person is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
13. To get money for living \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
14. To say / complain about smth in a bad-tempered way \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
15. The difference in attitude or behaviour between young and older people that causes a lack of understanding is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
16. To end your marriage to smb legally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
17. Money and /or property that a wife or her family must pay to her husband when they get married is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
18. A holiday taken by a couple who have just got married is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
19. The belief that particular events bring good or bad luck is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
20. A diagram that shows the relationship between members of a family over a long period of time is a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**2.Translate the following sentences.**

1. Егo сoветы всегдa бывaют тaкими убедительными (convіncіng). Вы должны назначить день свадьбы на следующую субботу. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Я удивлен (bе surprіsеd), чтo oнa пoверилa этим стрaнным нoвoстям (сплетням). Думаю, oни недoстoверны. Я уверен - она вышла замуж по любви.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Вчерa я пoлoжил сюдa деньги. Где oни? Я не мoгу их нaйти. Я зарабатываю на жизнь и пытаюсь сохранить наш союз.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. Мне не нравятся эти джинсы. Они моей племянницы. Она приняла предложение Джона о замужестве.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Приезд Пoля и Кет был неoжидaннoстью (surprіsе) для меня.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6. Имя моего племянника - Борис. Он собирается в свадебное путешествие (путешествие во время медового месяца). \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3. Complete the sentences with the most suitable phrase or word given in the box:**

|  |
| --- |
| *convenience / castle / junk / luxurious / adjacent / cast a glance / built-in / thick / coffee table / dish drainer* |

The Browns live in a huge, 1) … two-storey detached house in the suburbs of Stirling. It's a very pleasant picturesque area, a short walk from the bus stop. It's a great 2) … to live near the bus stop. For the Browns their home is really a 3) …. There is enough space for everything: a big hall, a cosy, fully-equipped kitchen with 4) … dining room, a lounge, two bedrooms, a bathroom and a very good store or a 5) … room.

In the hall you 6) … at the coat rack and a chest of drawers for shoes. On the right you can see 7) … wardrobes and an oval mirror.

The lounge is the biggest room in the house. It is airy and cosy. There is not much furniture in it but it's quite modern and comfortable. There is a brand new wall unit, a colour TV-set, a soft and a tiny 8) … there. On the floor there is a beautiful 9) … carpet.

The kitchen is spacious and fitted. There is a fridge, a dishwasher, an electric cooker, a10) **…** and a microwave oven.

**4. Give synonyms:**

1. very old =
2. a living room =
3. to be good at (gardening) =
4. fitted furniture =
5. situated =
6. conveniences =
7. very small =
8. very large =
9. benefit =
10. well kept =
11. there is no place like home =
12. luxurious =

**5. Give the opposite of:**

1. front (garden) ≠
2. modern ≠
3. cramped ≠
4. top (floor) ≠
5. noisy ≠
6. ordinary ≠
7. practical ≠
8. secure ≠

**6 . Fill in the word you need:**

1.This melody always brings ...........memories ...............your honeymoon.

2.What disease does she suffer..............?

3.This house is too small..........them. They're becoming short.............. space.

4.What are the benefits..........living...........a tree house?

5.He built his house...........................scratch.

6.I want to live ....................a converted underground house to stand ............from the crowd.

7.Their detached house doesn't appeal ........me.

8.In a couple ............ days schools break ........for winter holidays.

9.With no alarm system burglars can easily break ............your house.

10.There are all modern luxuries............. our country house.

**7. Read the text and answer the question:**

1. Where do people prefer to live nowadays?

2. Where do the Browns live?

3. What is there in the Browns’ hall?

4. What do the Browns keep in the cupboard in their dinning room?

5. How often does Mr. Brown mow the lawn?

6. What colors does the family prefer?

Nowadays more and more people want to live somewhere special and out of the ordinary. Some people prefer to have a converted water tank and to live underground, others in the countryside and have an ancient monument. Such houses are brand new with all the luxuries possible.

The Browns live in a huge, luxurious two-storey detached house in the suburbs of Stirling. It's a very pleasant picturesque area, a short walk from the bus stop. It's a great convenience to live near the bus stop. For the Browns their home is really a castle. There is enough space for everything: a big hall, a cosy, fully-equipped kitchen with adjacent dining room, a lounge, two bedrooms, a bathroom and a very good store or a junk room.

In the hall you cast a glance at the coat rack and a chest of drawers for shoes. On the right you can see built-in wardrobes and an oval mirror.

The lounge is the biggest room in the house. It is airy and cosy. There is not much furniture in it but it's quite modern and comfortable. There is a brand new wall unit, a colour TV-set, a soft sofa and a tiny coffee table there. On the floor there is a beautiful thick carpet.

The kitchen is spacious and fitted. There is a fridge, a dishwasher, an electric cooker, a dish drainer and a microwave oven.

In the dining room they have meals. There is a round wooden table with some chairs in the center, a cupboard with tea sets and dinner sets. There is enough place to keep all cutlery and crockery in. Mrs Brown often cooks tasty things there.

The bedrooms are rather neat and tidy. The Browns' bedroom has a cosy double-bed. There is a large window with double glazing and patterned curtains of a very pretty colour.

The rooms in the house are painted mostly in bright colours, such as red, yellow and green. These colours make them feel active and excited.

The lawn in front of the house is well-maintained. Mr. Brown mows it every week.

And probably nothing needs to be changed there, because everything in their house is spick and span.

1. **Translate the sentences:**
2. Дом мистера Брауна похож на древний замок.
3. Мы живем в доме на два хозяина, но у каждого есть свой гараж с проездом
4. Я не знаю где эта хижина на сваях, я никогда не видел такого необычного дома.
5. Это была вечеринка по поводу новоселья. Они очень редко (идиома) организовывают вечеринки, так как живут далеко.
6. В нашем доме есть все удобства: центральное отопление, водопровод, лифт, мусоропровод и система охраны.
7. Я не могу привыкнуть жить в квартире, где мало места. Она полностью обставлена мебелью, но мне не хватает места.
8. На втором этаже у нас две уютные спальни, детская, комната для родителей с огромной кроватью с балдахином и встроенной мебелью.
9. Кто владелец дома? – Никита. Он работает в агентстве недвижимости.
10. У нас двойное застекление, мы отапливаем все комнаты и в нашем доме нет сквозняков.
11. Живя в многоквартирном доме ты не можешь выделяться из толы, ведь квартира это обычное жилище.
12. Ваш газон не ухоженный! Да, наш умелый садовник болеет и поэтому некому подстричь его. Я только поливаю цветы, я совсем не дружу с садом (идиома)
13. У каждого из нас свои обязанности по дому. Папа стрижет газон и ремонтирует что-нибудь, если это необходимо, мама вытирает пыль, моет полы и готовит, я пылесошу , а мой младший брат заправляет кровати.
14. В прихожей у нас стоит деревянная вешалка, комод для обуви. В зале на огромном диване у нас роскошные подушки и густой ковер. Наши занавески однотонные, мама не любит яркие цвета, они (заставляют ее чувствовать) вгоняют ее в депрессию.
15. Эта привлекательный частный дом расположен в тихом местечке, недалеко от центра города. В нем огромный балкон, с великолепным видом , выходящий на юг.

9. Fill in the gaps with a suitable word or phrase.1. If you are happy to give people money, help etc, and you do this  
more than is necessary, you are ………………………………………  
2. Having great love for smb/ smth means ……………………………………..  
3. If you are kind, helpful and showing that you care about other  
people, you are ……………..…  
4. A line in your skin, especially on your face, that forms as you get  
older is …………………………..  
5. If you have a particular type of behaviour, when rules should be  
obeyed, it means that you are ……………………………………………...  
6. If you are able to wait for a long time or accept annoying behaviour  
or difficulties without becoming angry, you are ……………………………………………..  
7. You have a natural ability to do smth well, you are good at learning  
and doing things, so you are ……………………………….……..  
8. Moving in a controlled, attractive way or having a smooth, attractive  
form means that you are ……………………………………………..….  
9. If your child behaves badly doesn’t want to obey, he is  
…………………………………………….  
10. If you likes reading very much and is enthusiastic about it, you are  
……………………..………..

10. Underline the correct preposition, then explain the phrases in bold.1. Julie is capable of/for doing it on her own.  
2. You can depend to/on Simon. He’s very reliable.  
3. He shouldn't comment on/to that when he doesn't know all of the  
facts.  
4. It was very unfair that Paul was dismissed from/of his job.  
5. The criminal has been charged for/with burglary.  
6. They're always complaining of/ about something.  
7. Children are very curious for/ about the world they live in.  
8. Julian is very serious and dedicated to/at his work.  
9 She is finding it difficult to concentrate on/to her studies.  
10. Sally is amazing. I don't know how she copes with/at her job, and her  
kids at the same time.

1. **Write the word or phrase that correspond to the given meaning:**
2. A person who looks young has …
3. Attractive
4. A person who is aged from 13 to 19 is in **…**
5. A person who is aged from 20 to 24 isin **…**
6. A person who is aged from 34 to 36 is in …
7. A person who is aged from 37-39 is in …
8. Wearing smart clothes of good quality is to be …
9. Having or showing a lack of care in grooming means to …
10. Good-looking
11. Slightly fat in a fairly pleasant way
12. Having a bit above a weight is considered to be …
13. gracefully thin
14. **Complete the text with the correct words or phrases:**

*roaring, dates back, archery, stained glass, woodland, dine, award-winning, go hot air ballooning*

For a touch of medieval magic why not take the time to visit Langley  
Castle Hotel, Northumberland. Set in its own ten-acre 1) … this fabulous  
castle hotel 2) … to 1350. All guest rooms have got private facilities and  
are luxurious. Some have special features such as four poster beds, 3) … windows and window seats. The hotel is the perfect base from which to  
explore Hadrian’s Wall and the Northumberland countryside, as well as the  
Scottish Borders and the Lake District. At night, relax at the hotel lounge in  
front of the 4) … log fire or 5) … in style in the 6) … restaurant.  
During your stay, you can 7) … or try your hand at 8) … **.**You can even have a picnic especially prepared for you by the hotel chefs.  
However you choose to spend your time, you will never forget your stay.

13. Underline the correct word and then explain the phrases.1. That’s what we like about Phebe. She’s willing to lend an ear\eye and  
give her advice.  
2. It’s early days\times yet. Pete has not yet made his decision.  
3. I can’t believe you’re going on a cruise this summer; it must be  
costing the fortune\earth!  
4. You have to see that new film at the Rialto; I was on the corner\edgeof my seat until very end.  
5. We’re finding it really difficult to make ends meet\together since  
Jason lost his job at the factory.

**14. Translate**

A. Radisson SAS Portman Hotel, LondonFor those who enjoy the finer things in life, a break at the Radisson SAS Portman Hotel, will be right up your street. This deluxe four-star hotel is just a minute’s walk away from Marble Arch and a stone’s throw from the stylish boutiques of Oxford Street. After spending a day shopping and sightseeing in  
London’s trendiest area, you can relax in your room, watch cable TV and enjoy something from the extensive room service menu. At this hotel, you will also be in the ideal place to visit the many sights of London such as Buckingham Palace and the House of parliament. You must also be sure to allow yourself the time to enjoy the leisure facilities of the hotel itself. The hotel has a fully equipped gym and two fantastic restaurants where you can sample gourmet cuisine.

**15. Underline the correct word and then explain the phrases.**1. That’s what we like about Phebe. She’s willing *to* ***lend an ear*\eye** and give her advice.  
2. *It’s* ***early days*\times** yet. Pete has not yet made his decision.  
3. I can’t believe you’re going on a cruise this summer; it must be ***costing the fortune*\earth**!  
4. You have to see that new film at the Rialto; I was on **the corner\*edge of my seat*** *un*til very end.